

WETSCAPES

Was lernen wir aus der Vergangenheit der Moore? Erkenntnisse aus der Landnutzungsänderung

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Professur für Geodäsie und Geoinformatik

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2. Statusseminar | 24. Februar 2021



Europäische Fonds EFRE, ESF und ELER
in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern 2014-2020



EUROPÄISCHE UNION
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Landnutzung

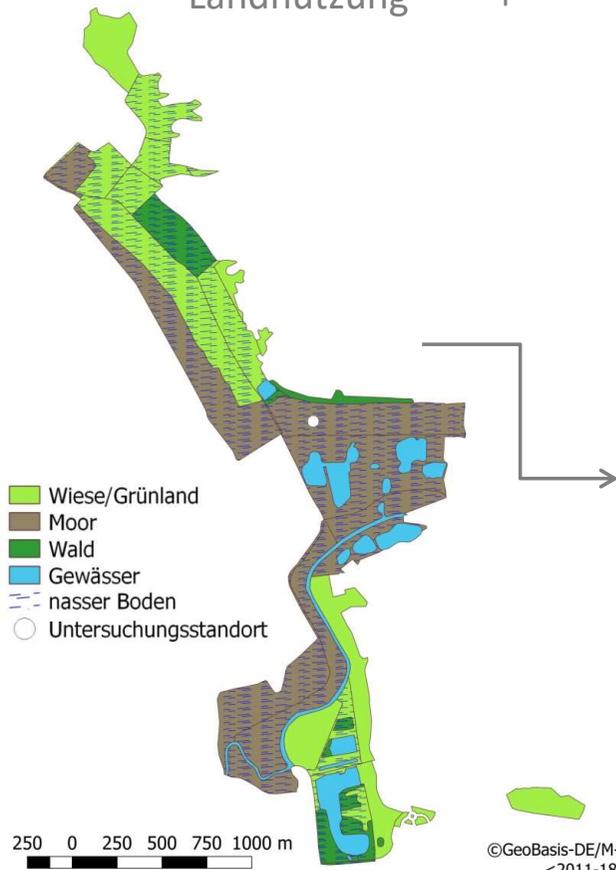
+

ÖSL-Matrix

=

ÖSL-Potential

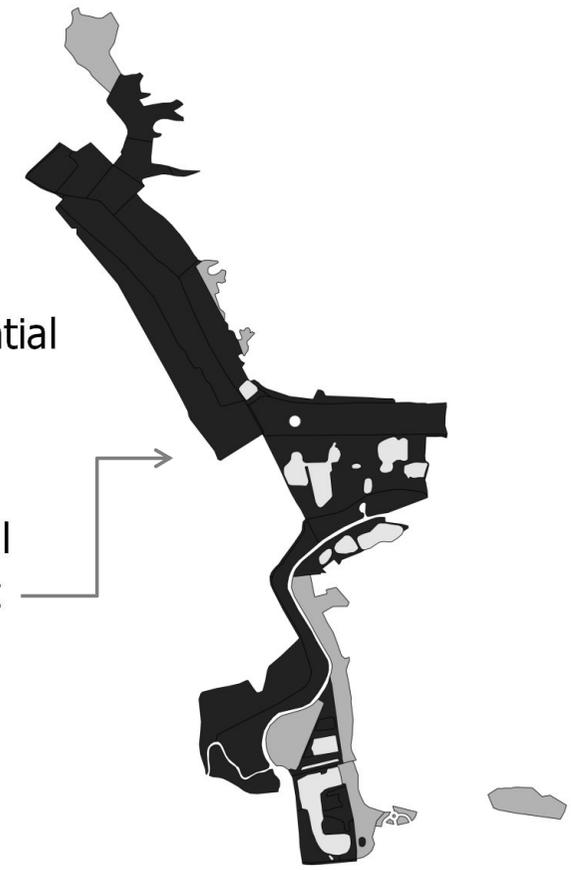
Burkhard et al. 2014



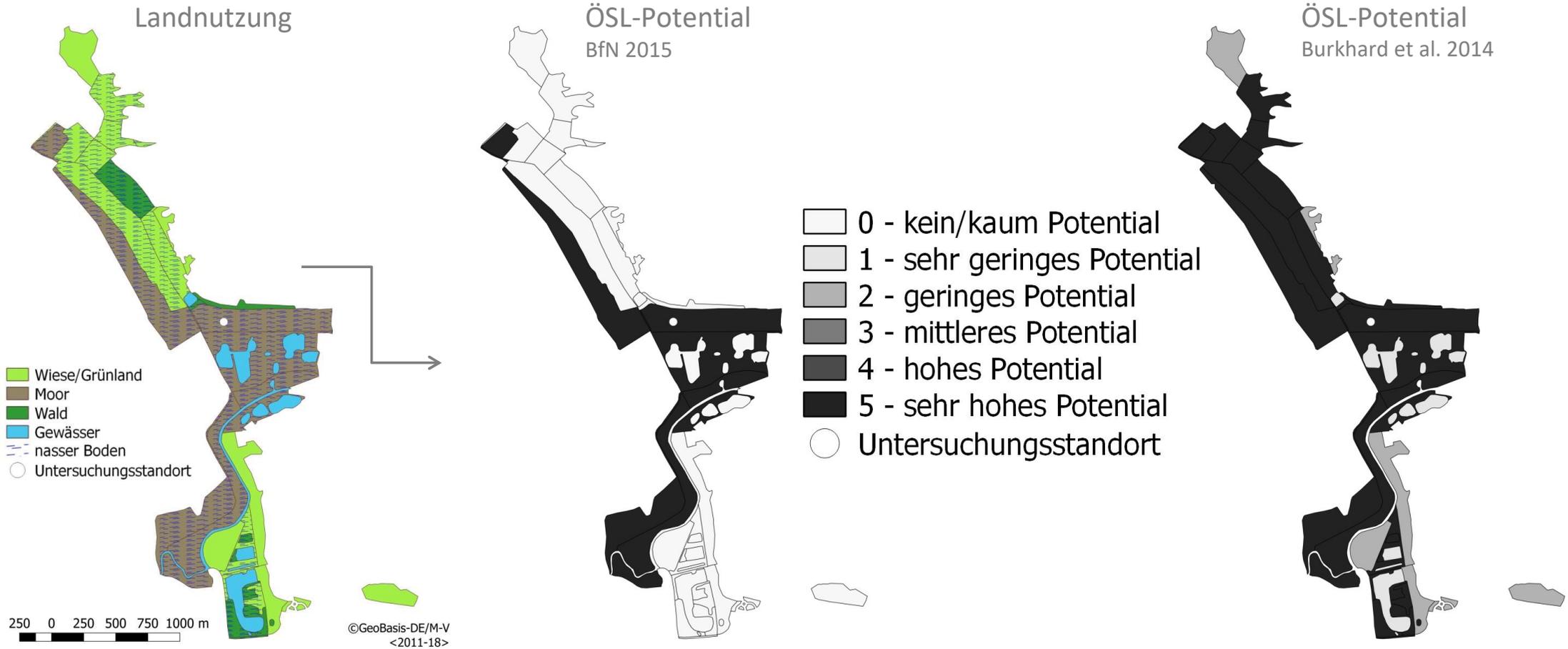
| Land use | Potential for CO ₂ sink | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Continuous urban fabric | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discontinuous urban fabric | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Industrial or commercial units | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Road and rail networks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Port areas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Aerports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minor roads | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Minor roads other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Canals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Construction sites | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Open urban areas | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sport and leisure facilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Non-irrigated arable land | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Permanently irrigated land | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pastures | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Forelands | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Forests and parks | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other grass | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Pastures | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Annual crop/rotation crop | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Complex cultivation pattern | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Agro-forest area | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arable land | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Continuous forest | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Discontinuous forest | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mixed forest | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Natural pasture | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Moor and heathland | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Scrubland/steppe/steppe | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Traditional meadow/steppe | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Beaches, dunes and sand areas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Barren rock | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sparsely vegetated areas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Shrub areas | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Glaciers and perpetual snow | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| High mountains | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Peatlands | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Salt marshes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Saline | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Intended fields | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Water courses | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Water bodies | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Coastal lagoons | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Estuaries | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sea and ocean | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |



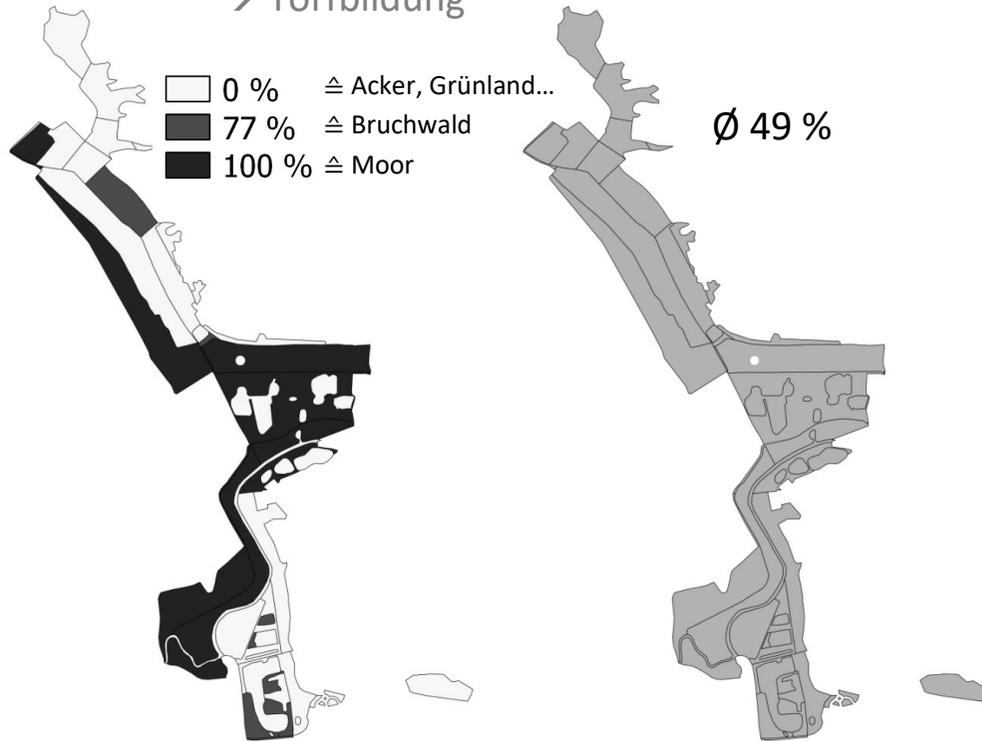
- 0 - kein/kaum Potential
- 1 - sehr geringes Potential
- 2 - geringes Potential
- 3 - mittleres Potential
- 4 - hohes Potential
- 5 - sehr hohes Potential
- Untersuchungsstandort



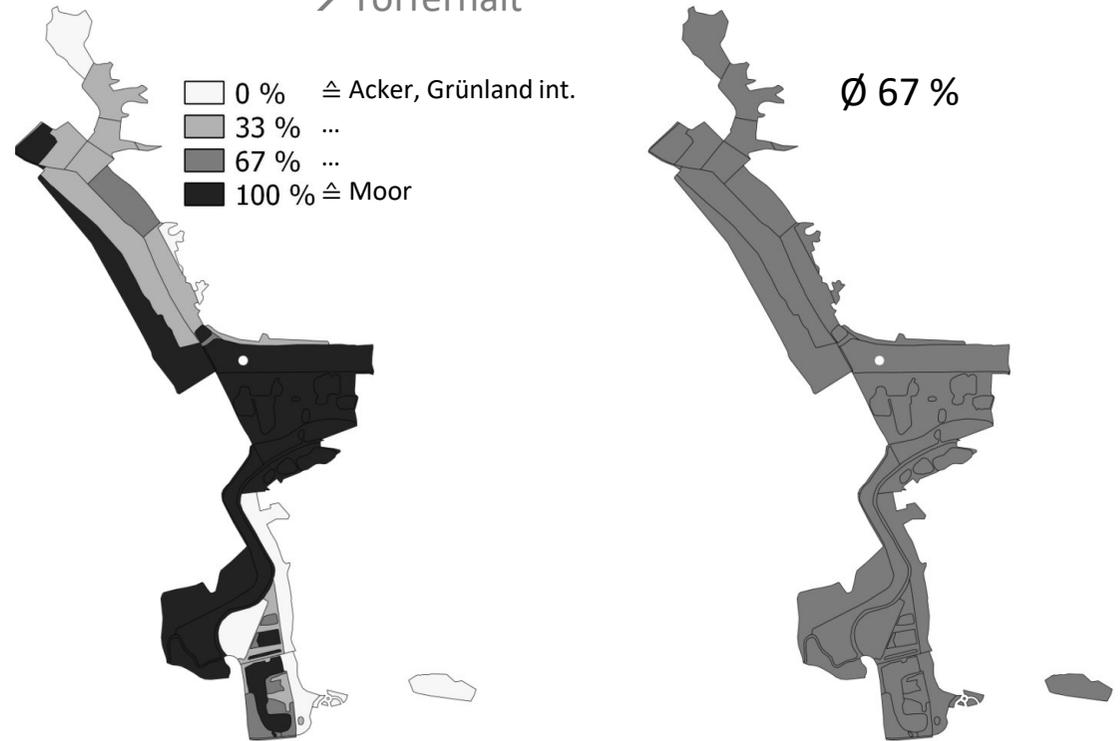
Vergleich Globale Klimaregulierung



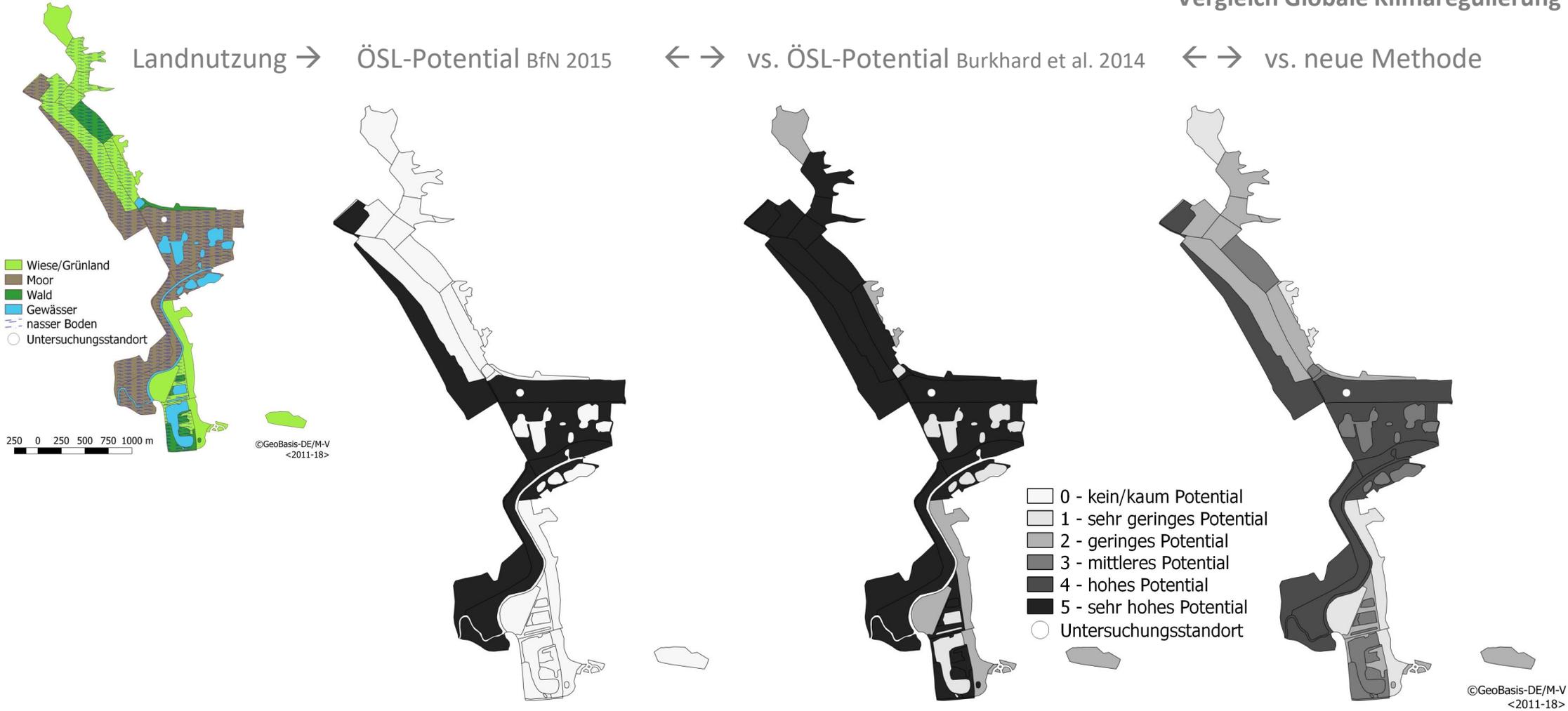
1. Torf-Akkumulationsrate
→ Torfbildung

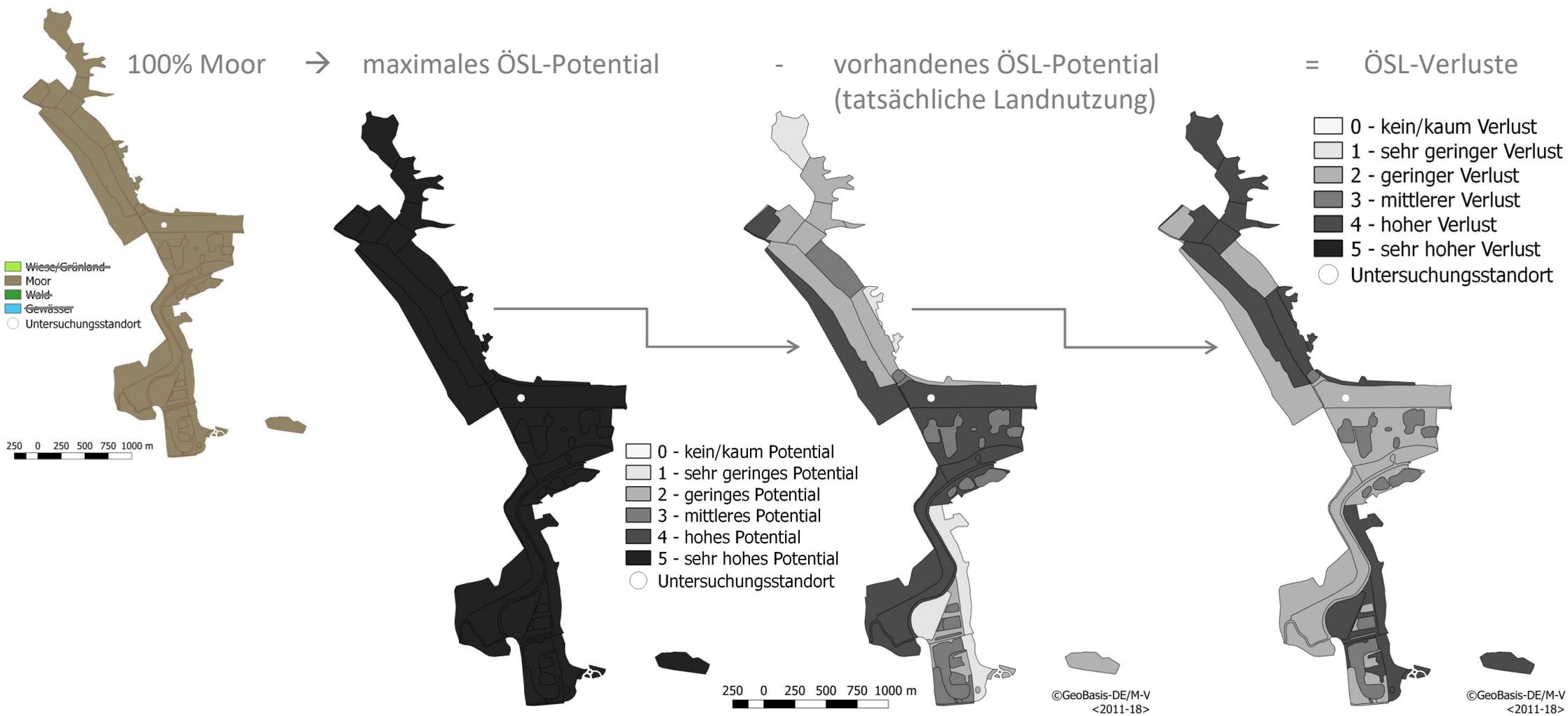


2. Humiditätsgrad
→ Torferhalt

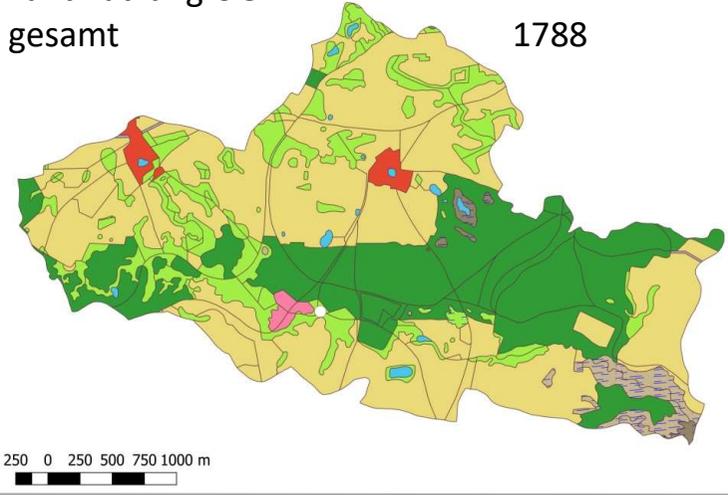


Vergleich Globale Klimaregulierung

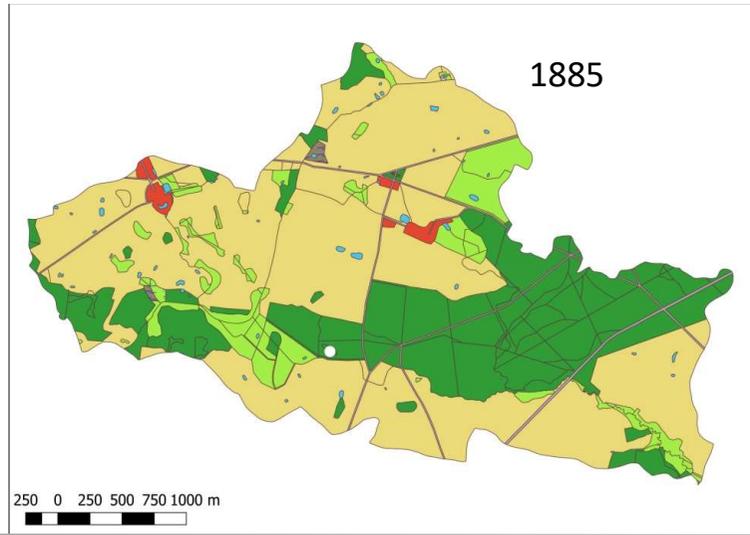




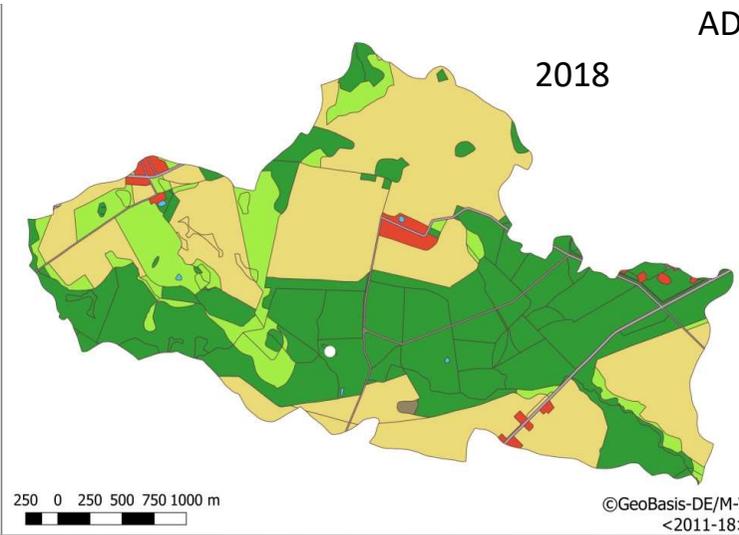
Landnutzung UG
gesamt



1788



1885



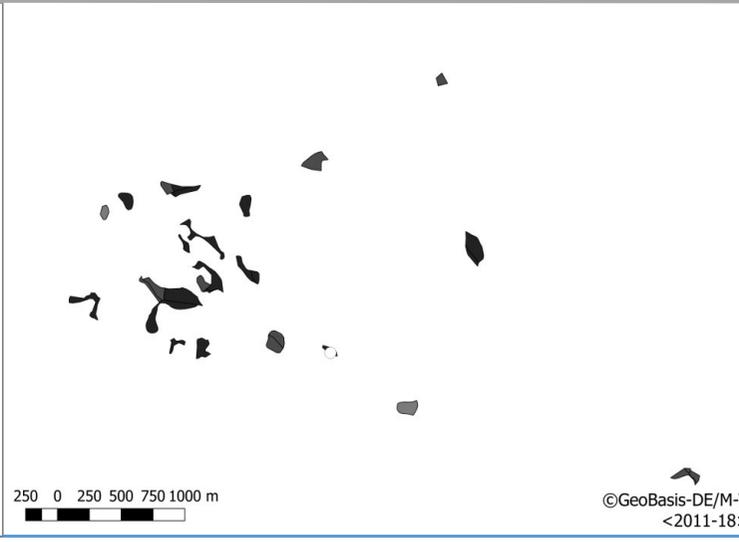
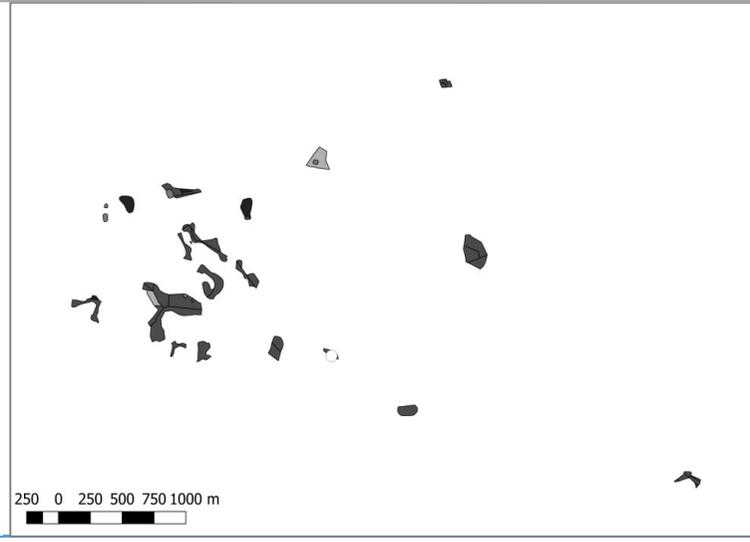
2018

AD

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- Acker
- Wiese/Grünland
- Moor
- Sumpf
- Torfstich
- Wald
- Gewässer
- Siedlung
- Verkehr
- Heide
- vegetationslos/Sand
- nasser Boden
- Untersuchungsstandort

ÖSL-Verlust „Globale Klimaregulierung“



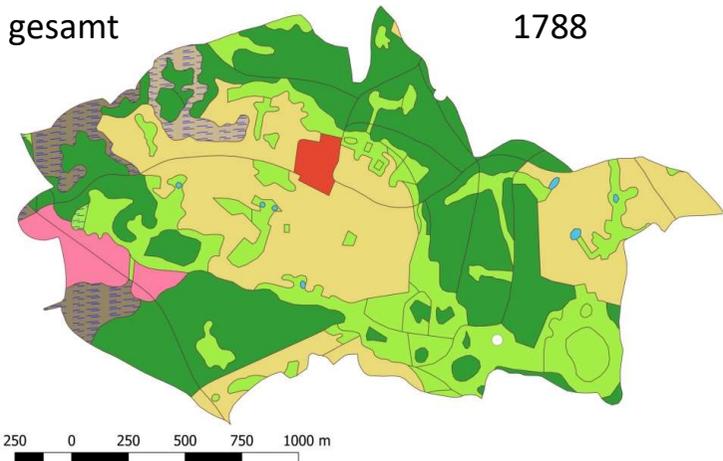
- 0 - kein/kaum Verlust
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- 2 - geringer Verlust
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- 4 - hoher Verlust
- 5 - sehr hoher Verlust
- Untersuchungsstandort

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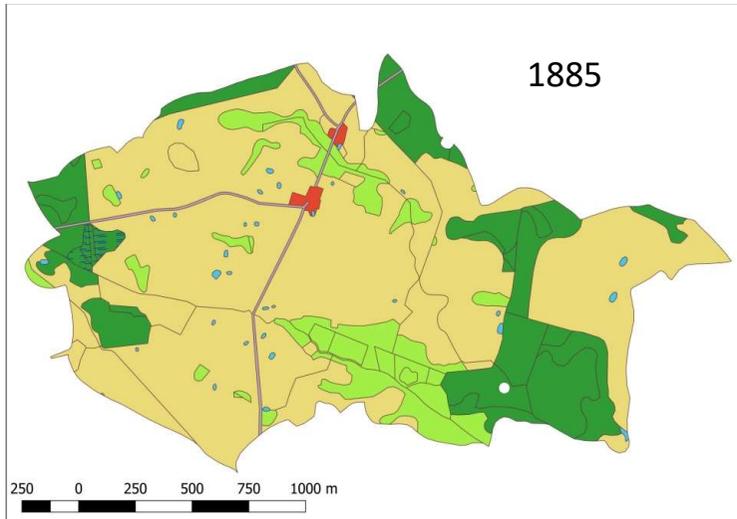


Landnutzung UG
gesamt

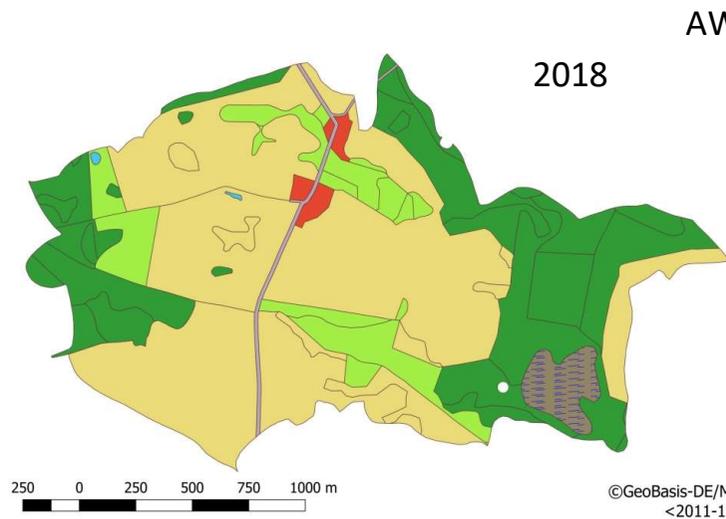
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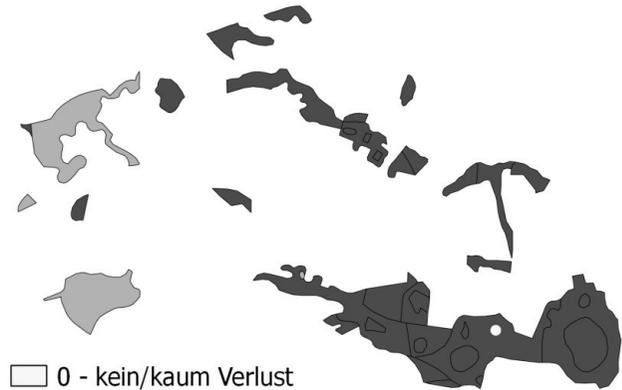


AW

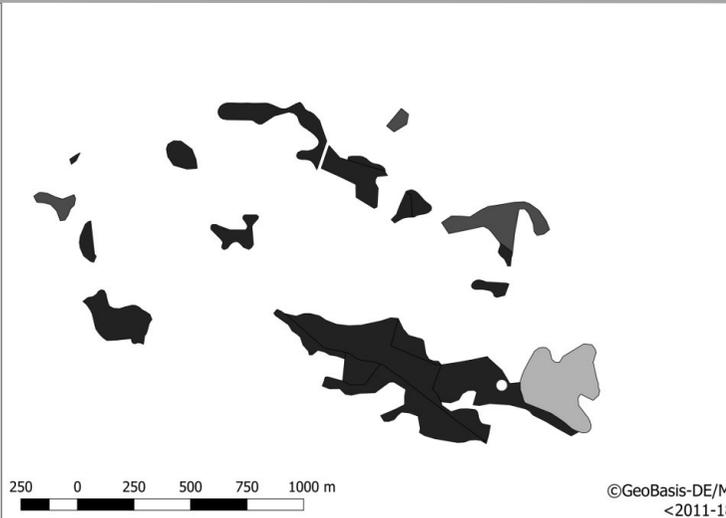
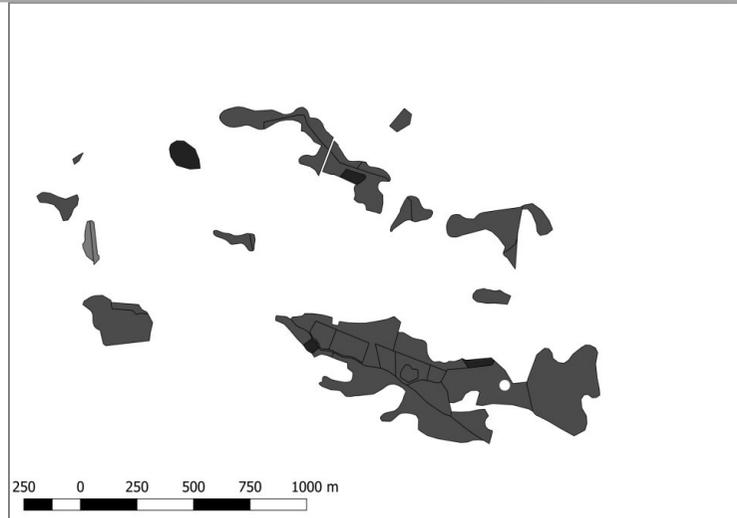
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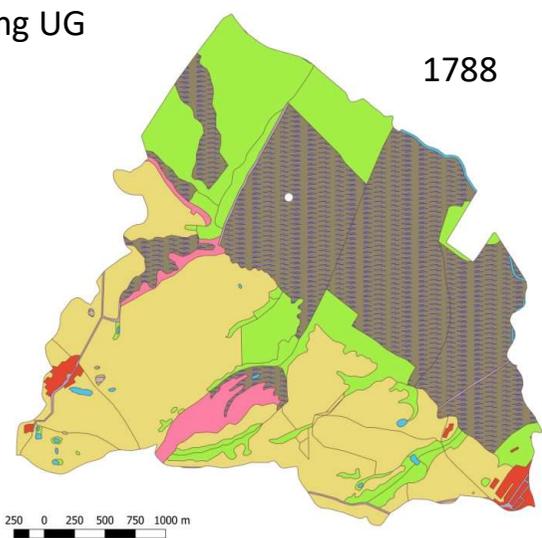


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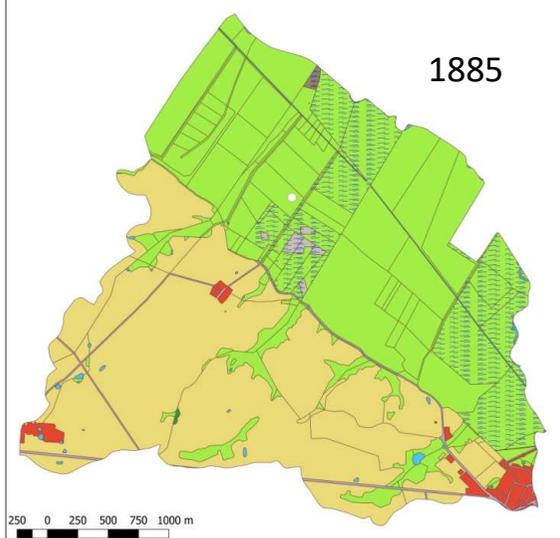


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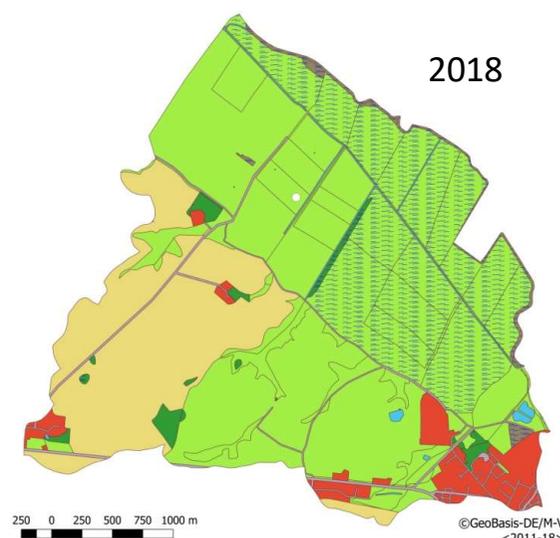
Landnutzung UG gesamt



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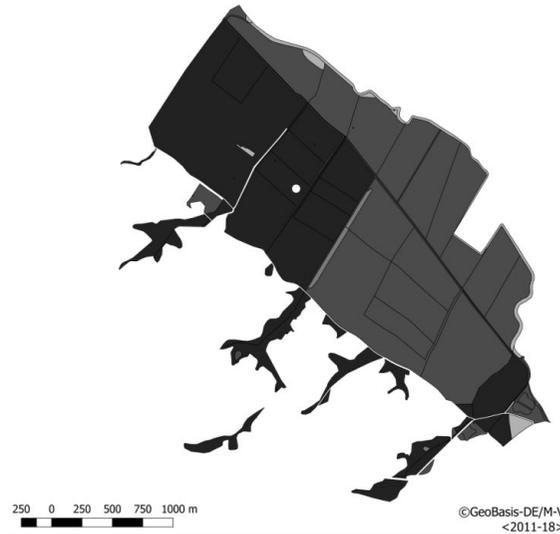
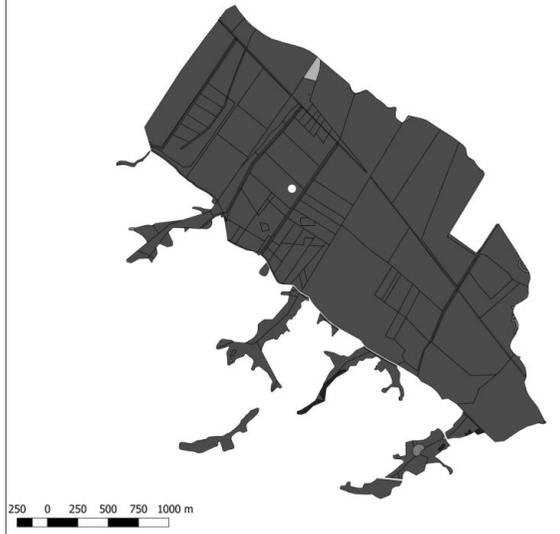
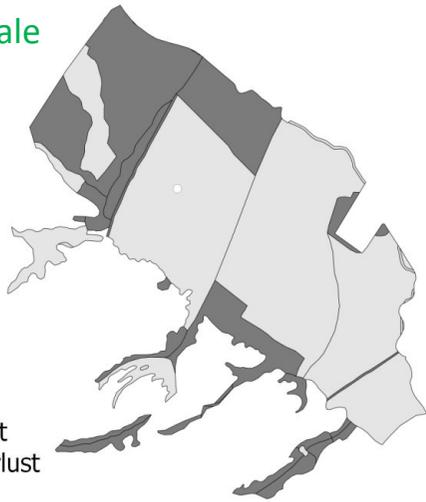


2018

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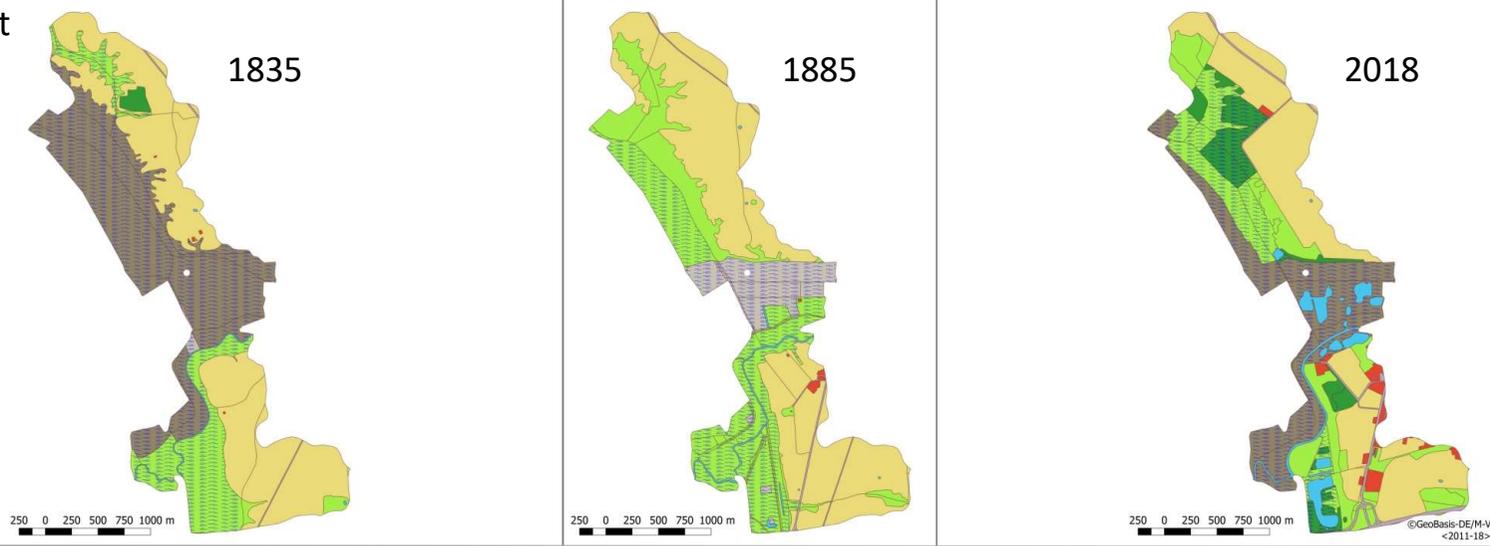
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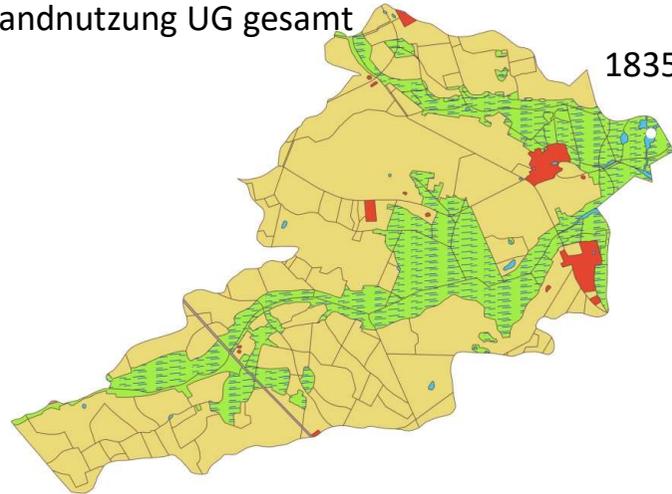
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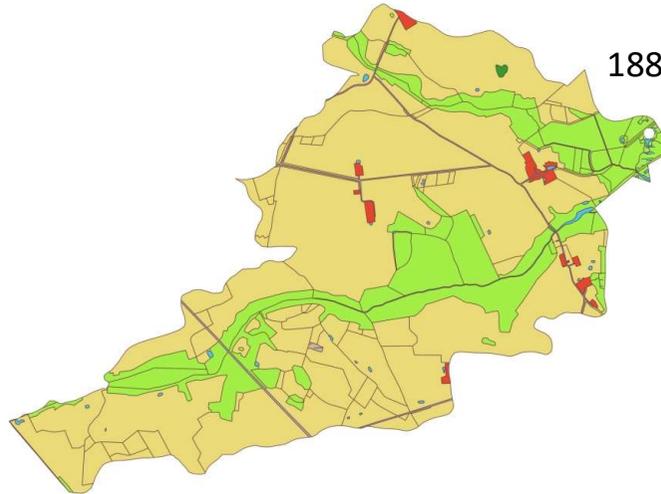
Landnutzung UG gesamt

1835



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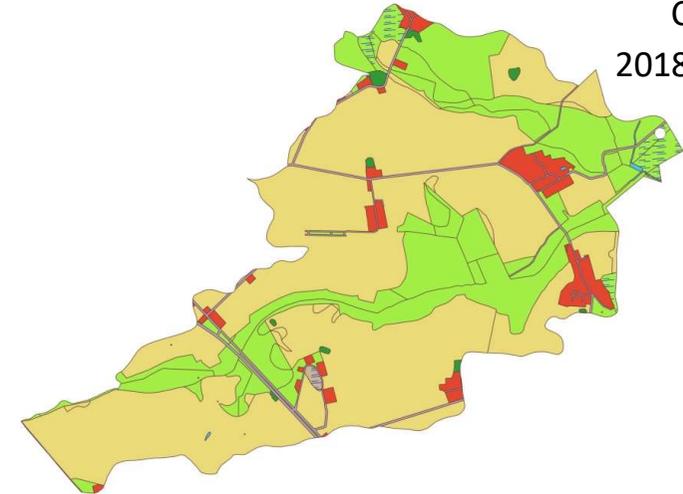
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CD

2018



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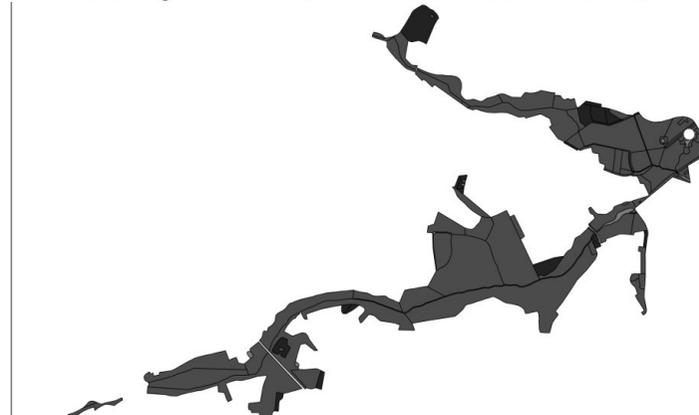
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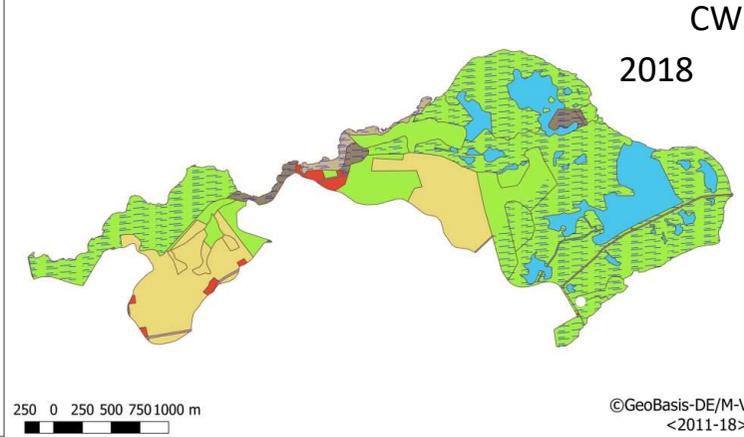
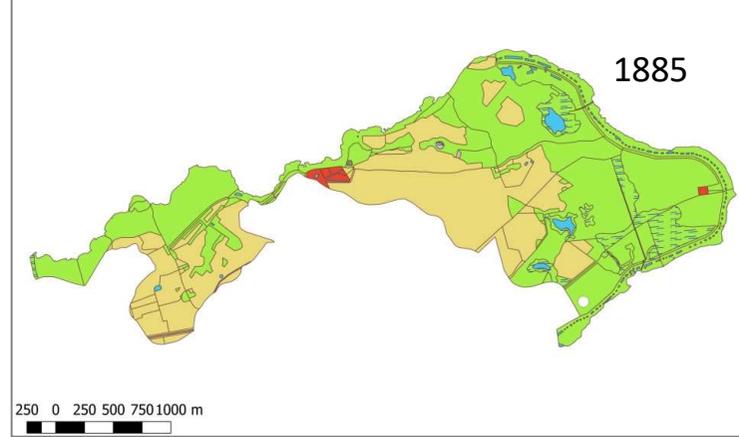
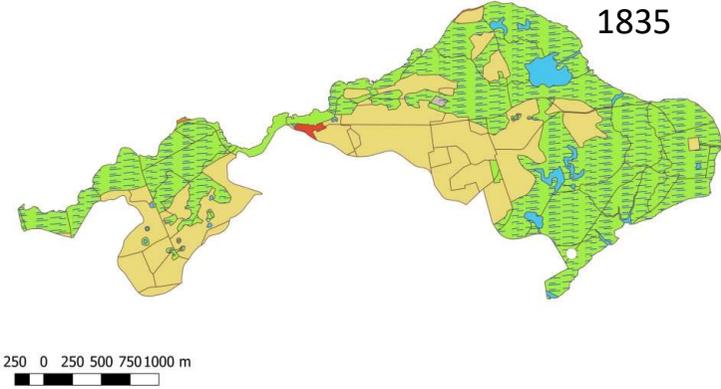
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250 0 250 500 750 1000 m

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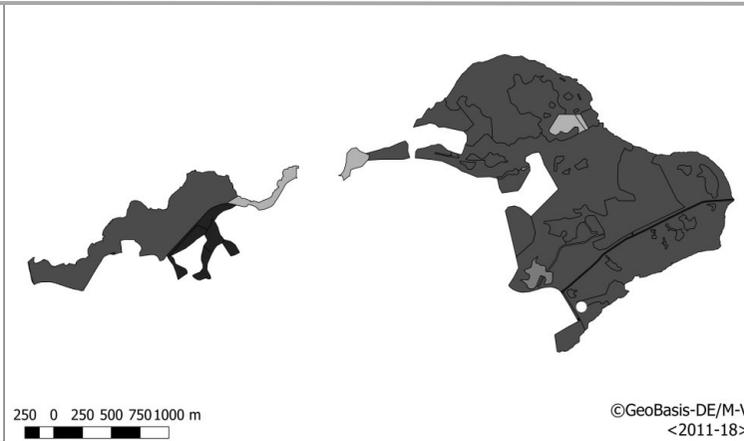
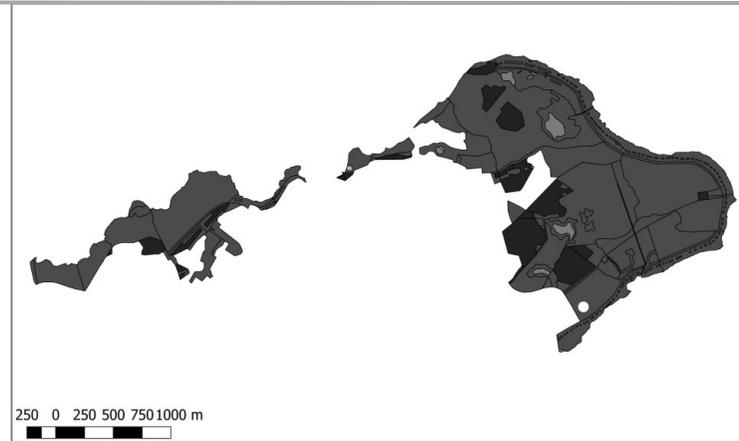
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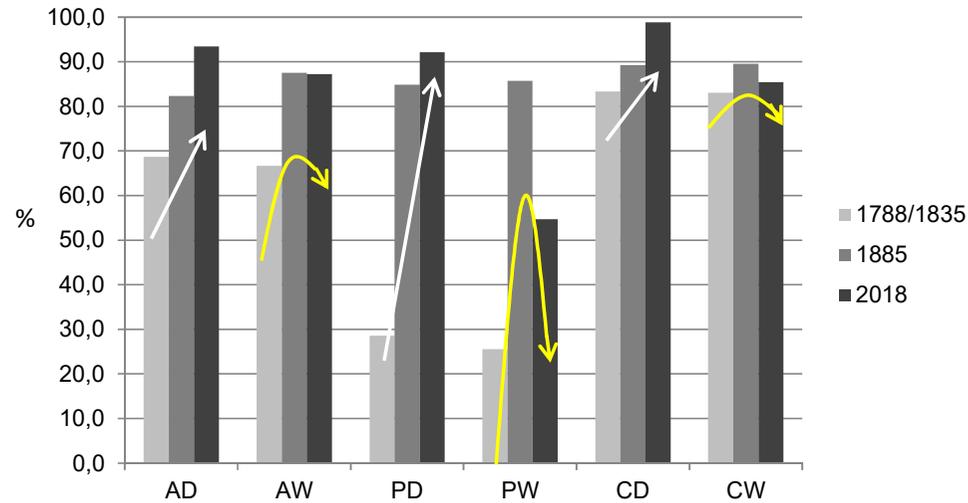
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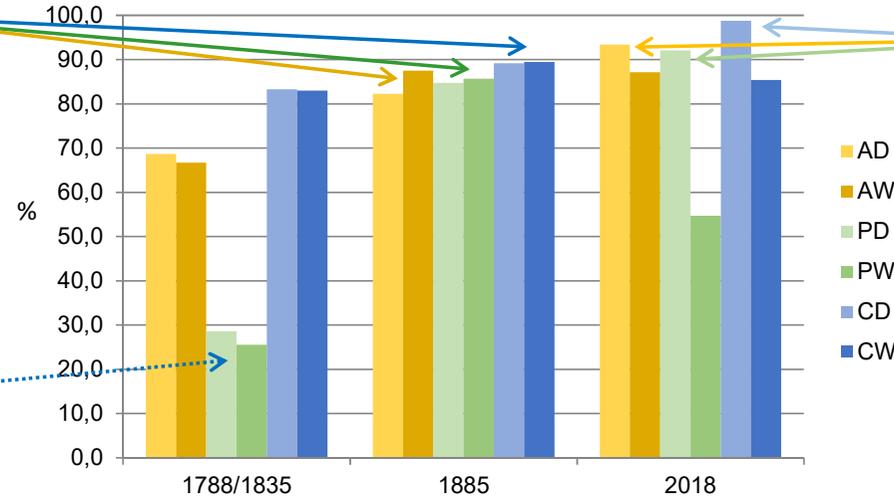
**VORLÄUFIGE
Ergebnisse**
(Methode wird verfeinert)



AD, PD, CD
mit Zeit steigende Verluste

AW, PW, CW
Verluste erst steigend, dann
rückläufig

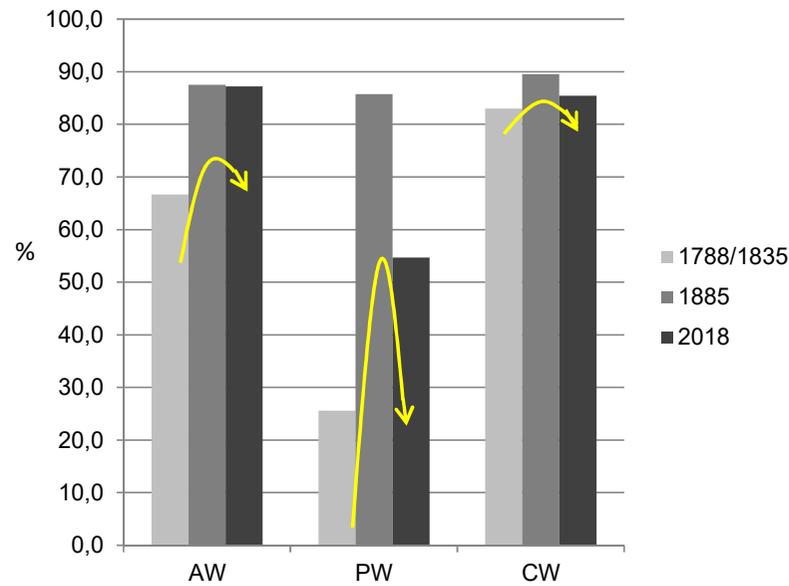
maximale Verluste in später
wiedervernässten Gebieten



maximale Verluste in nach wie
vor entwässerten Gebieten

minimale Verluste in
allen Gebieten

ÖSL-Verlust „Globale Klimaregulierung“



Wandel des Zeitgeists

18. Jh.

„Man muß ... [morastige und sumpfige Gegenden], wo möglich, aufzuräumen, urbar zu machen und auszutrocknen suchen.“
Oekonomische Encyclopädie, Krünitz 1776

heute



www.greifswaldmoor.de